

## APPENDIX C

### REFERENCES

- ABC Action Weather. [online document] Stormopedia Definition and Terms: What is a Winter Storm? <http://wfts.instaweather.com/stormopedia.asp?gltype=4&termid=5>
- AFC International, Inc. How Hot is it? [online document] (DeMotte, IN: AFC International, Inc.), <http://www.afcintl.com/pdf/hot.pdf>
- Allen, Tracy. Nation, Region Trying to Return to Normal from Tornado Outbreaks. [online document] (Kansas City, MO: The Call, 2003), [http://www.kccall.com/News/2003/0516/Front\\_Page/013.html](http://www.kccall.com/News/2003/0516/Front_Page/013.html)
- American Meteorological Society, Kansas City Chapter. Meeting Minutes, 9/25/03. [online document] (Kansas City, MO: American Meteorological Society, Kansas City Chapter, 2003), <http://chapters.ametsoc.org/kansascity/minutes.html>
- American Red Cross. Disaster Services Heat Waves. [online document] (Washington, D.C.: American Red Cross National Headquarters), [http://www.redcross.org/services/disaster/0,1082,0\\_586\\_,00.html](http://www.redcross.org/services/disaster/0,1082,0_586_,00.html)
- Association of State Dam Safety Officials [Website] (Lexington, KY: Association of State Dam Safety Officials), <http://www.damsafety.org/>
- Boonslick Regional Planning Commission. Warren County Hazard Mitigation Plan. [online document] (Warrenton, MO: Boonslick Regional Planning Commission, 2004), [http://www.boonslick.org/library/Warren\\_County\\_Hazard\\_Mitigation\\_Plan\\_FEMA.pdf](http://www.boonslick.org/library/Warren_County_Hazard_Mitigation_Plan_FEMA.pdf)
- Boulder Area Sustainability Information Network. What Is a 100 Year Flood? [online document] (Boulder, CO: Boulder Area Sustainability Information Network, 2003), <http://bcn.boulder.co.us/basin/watershed/flood.html>
- Brooks, Harold E. Normalized Damage from Major Tornadoes in the United States: 1890-1999. [online document] (Washington, D.C.: National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, 2000), [http://www.nssl.noaa.gov/users/brooks/public\\_html/damage/tdam1.html](http://www.nssl.noaa.gov/users/brooks/public_html/damage/tdam1.html)
- California Nevada River Forecast Center. NWS Weather Forecast Office Hydrologic Products. [online document] (Sacramento, CA: California-Nevada River Forecast Center, National Weather Service, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration), [http://www.wrh.noaa.gov/cnrfc/wfo\\_hydro.html](http://www.wrh.noaa.gov/cnrfc/wfo_hydro.html)
- Central United States Earthquake Consortium [website] (Memphis, TN: Central United States Earthquake Consortium), <http://www.cusec.org/>

- Channel 9 News. Common wildfire terms used by the U.S. Forest Service [online document], (Denver, CO: Channel 9 News), [http://www.9news.com/special\\_info/wildfire\\_terms.htm](http://www.9news.com/special_info/wildfire_terms.htm)
- Clements, John. Missouri Facts. (Dallas, TX: Clements Research II, 1991)
- Columbia Electronic Encyclopedia [online document]. (Columbia University Press, 2000), <http://www.infoplease.com/ce6/world/A0810133.html> and <http://www.infoplease.com/ce6/sci/A0838324.html>, Internet.
- Combs, Lanna J. and Charles Perry. The 1903 and 1993 Floods in Kansas-The Effects of Changing Times and Technology. U.S. Geological Survey Fact Sheet 019-03, March 2003.
- Darkow, Grant. Agricultural Publication G9350 Missouri Weather Patterns and Their Impact on Agriculture. [online document] (Columbia, MO: Department of Atmospheric Science, University of Missouri – Columbia.), <http://muextension.missouri.edu/explore/agguides/weather/g09350.htm>
- Drabek, Thomas E. and Gerard J. Hoetmer, ed. Emergency Management: Principles and Practice for Local Government. (Washington, D.C.: International City Management Association, 1991)
- Edwards, Roger. OnlineTornado FAQ. [online document] (Norman, OK: Storm Prediction Center, National Weather Service, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, 2004), <http://www.spc.noaa.gov/faq/tornado/>
- Edwards, Roger and Joe Shaefer. Downtown Tornadoes. [online table] (Norman, OK: Storm Prediction Center, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration), <http://www.spc.noaa.gov/faq/tornado/downtown.html>
- Federal Emergency Management Agency. [website] (Washington, D.C.: Federal Emergency Management Agency, 2004), <http://www.fema.gov/>
- n.p. Costs and Benefits of Natural Hazard Mitigation. [online document] (Washington, D.C.: Federal Emergency Management Administration), [http://www.fema.gov/pdf/library/haz\\_cost.pdf](http://www.fema.gov/pdf/library/haz_cost.pdf)
- n.p. Dam Safety Public Law 104-303, Section 215. [online document] (Washington, D.C.: National Dam Safety Program, Federal Emergency Management Agency, 2003), <http://www.fema.gov/fima/damsafe/ndspact.shtm>
- n.p. Hazard Mitigation Grant Program Desk Reference, Section 9: Cost-Effectiveness (Washington, D.C.: Federal Emergency Management Administration)

- n.p. Federal Guidelines for Dam Safety: Hazard Potential Classification System for Dams. [online document] (Washington, D.C.: Federal Emergency Management Administration, 1998), <http://www.fema.gov/pdf/fima/damsafe/fema333.pdf>
- n.p. Flood Hazard Mapping -- CTP Guidance Document. [online document] (Washington, D.C.: Flood Hazard Mapping Agency, Federal Emergency Management Agency, 2003), [http://www.fema.gov/fhm/ctp\\_guid.shtm](http://www.fema.gov/fhm/ctp_guid.shtm)
- n.p. Floods and Flash Floods. [online document] (Washington, D.C.: Federal Emergency Management Administration, 1993), <http://www.fema.gov/pdf/hazards/floodfs.pdf>
- n.p. Hazard Mitigation Grant Program Desk Reference. [online document] (Washington, D.C.: Hazard Mitigation Grant Program, Federal Emergency Management Agency, 2003), [http://www.fema.gov/fima/hmgp/hmgp\\_ref.shtm](http://www.fema.gov/fima/hmgp/hmgp_ref.shtm)
- n.p. Hazards. (Washington, D.C.: Federal Emergency Management Agency, 2003), <http://www.fema.gov/hazards/>
- n.p. HAZUS Multi-Hazard Loss Estimation Methodology. (Washington, D.C.: Federal Emergency Management Agency, 2003), [http://www.fema.gov/hazus/fl\\_main.shtm](http://www.fema.gov/hazus/fl_main.shtm)
- n.p. Mitigation Planning How-To Series. (Washington, D.C.: Federal Emergency Management Agency, 2003), <http://www.fema.gov/fima/planhowto.shtm>
- n.p. National Flood Insurance Program (NFIP) Flood Maps. [online document] (Washington, D.C.: Federal Emergency Management Agency, 2003), <http://www.msc.fema.gov/hardcopy.shtml>
- n.p. Protecting Business Operations. [online document] (Washington, D.C.: Federal Emergency Management Administration, 1998), [http://www.fema.gov/pdf/library/haz\\_pbo.pdf](http://www.fema.gov/pdf/library/haz_pbo.pdf)
- n.p. Wildland Fires. [online document] (Washington, D.C.: Federal Emergency Management Administration, 1993), <http://www.fema.gov/pdf/hazards/wlfrls.pdf>
- Flowers, Barbara and Sheryl Szot Gallaher. Local Government CECH-UP. [online document] (St. Louis, MO: University of Missouri-St. Louis), [http://www.umsl.edu/divisions/education/cech\\_up/students/County\\_Government/county\\_government.html](http://www.umsl.edu/divisions/education/cech_up/students/County_Government/county_government.html)
- Firewise.org. [website] (Quincy, MA: Firewise.org, 2004), <http://www.firewise.org/>
- Freyermuth, Wilson. The Structure of Missouri Local Government: A (Brief) Overview [online document] (Columbia, MO: University of Missouri-Columbia School of Law), <http://www.law.missouri.edu/freyermuth/locgov/structure.htm>.

- Gomberg, Joan. Earthquake Hazard in the Heart of the Homeland. [online document] (Memphis, TN: U.S. Geological Survey, US Department of the Interior, 2002), <http://pubs.usgs.gov/fs/fs-131-02/fs-131-02.pdf>
- Helms, Douglas. Conserving the Plains: The Soil Conservation Service in the Great Plains. [online document] (Washington, D.C.: Natural Resource Conservation Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture, 1990), <http://www.nrcs.usda.gov/about/history/articles/ConservingThePlains.html>
- High Plains Regional Climate Center. Period of Record General Climate Summary for Kansas City. [online document] (Lincoln, NE: High Plains Regional Climate Center. University of Nebraska, Lincoln, 2004), [http://www.hprcc.unl.edu/cgi-bin/cli\\_perl\\_lib/cliGCStT.pl?mo4358](http://www.hprcc.unl.edu/cgi-bin/cli_perl_lib/cliGCStT.pl?mo4358)
- Hilberg, Steven. The Cold Hard Facts about WINTER STORMS. [online document] (Champaign, IL: Illinois State Water Survey, Illinois State Climatologist Office), <http://www.sws.uiuc.edu/atmos/statecli/winter/coldhard.htm>
- Illinois Emergency Management Agency. The Urban Heat Problem. [online document] (Springfield, IL: Illinois Emergency Management Agency, 2004), [http://www.state.il.us/iema/prep/Heat\\_Urban.htm](http://www.state.il.us/iema/prep/Heat_Urban.htm)
- Institute for Business and Home Safety. Is Your Home Protected From Wildfire Disaster? [online document] (Tampa, FL: Institute for Business and Home Safety, 2001), [http://www.firewise.org/pubs/is\\_your\\_home/WILDFR2.PDF](http://www.firewise.org/pubs/is_your_home/WILDFR2.PDF)
- n.p. Property Protection Publications. [Website] (Tampa, FL: Institute for Business and Home Safety, 2004), [http://www.ibhs.org/property\\_protection/publications\\_articles.asp?id=4](http://www.ibhs.org/property_protection/publications_articles.asp?id=4)
- Johnson, Gary P., et al. The Great Flood of 1993 on the Upper Mississippi River – 10 years later. [online document] (Urbana, IL: U.S. Geological Survey, US Department of the Interior), <http://il.water.usgs.gov/pubs/flood.pdf>
- Juracek, Kyle E., Charles A. Perry, and James E. Putnam. The 1951 Floods in Kansas Revisited. U.S. Geological Fact Sheet 041-01, May 2001.
- Kansas City Area Development Council. [website] (Kansas City, MO: Kansas City Area Development Council, 2004), <http://www.smartkc.com/>
- Kansas City, Missouri. Flood Warning System Greatly Improved Since 1998 Flood. [online document] (Kansas City, MO: City of Kansas City, City Communications Office, 2003), <http://www.kcmo.org/cco.nsf/>
- Kansas City Public Library. 1903 Flood (text from Kansas City Star, June 14, 1975) [online document] (Kansas City, MO: Kansas City Public Library), <http://www.kclibrary.org/sc/post/floods/20000328.htm>

- Kentfield Fire Protection District. FIRESafe Landscaping. [online document] (Kentfield, CA: Kentfield Fire Protection District, 2003), [http://www.kentfieldfire.org/Safety/firesafe\\_landscaping.htm](http://www.kentfieldfire.org/Safety/firesafe_landscaping.htm)
- Kolva, James R.. Effects of the Great Midwest Flood of 1993 on Wetlands. [online document] (Salt Lake City, UT: National Water Summary on Wetlands Resources, Utah District, U.S. Geological Survey, 2002), <http://water.usgs.gov/nwsum/WSP2425/flood.html>
- Lyons, Mike. Which Natural Disaster Is Deadliest? [online document] (West Palm Beach, FL: WPBF Channel 25 News), <http://www.thewpbfchannel.com/weather/1621254/detail.html>
- Miller, Nancy and Colleen M. Newman. Kansas City Water Services History. [online document] (Kansas City, MO: City of Kansas City, 2003), <http://www.kcmo.org/water.nsf/web/history?opendocument>
- Midwest Regional Climate Center. Historical Climate Summaries Online Data. [online document] (Champagne, IL: Midwest Regional Climate Center), [http://mcc.sws.uiuc.edu/html/MWclimate\\_data\\_summaries.htm](http://mcc.sws.uiuc.edu/html/MWclimate_data_summaries.htm)
- n.p. May 4, 2003 Severe Weather Outbreak. [online document] (Champagne, IL: Midwest Regional Climate Center), <http://mcc.sws.uiuc.edu/html/historical/may0403svrwx.htm>
- Missouri Agricultural Statistic Service. [website] (Columbia, MO: Missouri Agricultural Statistic Service, 2004), <http://agebb.missouri.edu/mass/>
- n.p. Missouri Farm Facts. [online document] (Columbia, MO: Missouri Agricultural Statistics Service, Missouri Department of Agriculture, 2003), <http://agebb.missouri.edu/mass/farmfact/pdf/>
- Missouri Basin River Forecast Center. A compendium of information for the Missouri Basin River Forecast Center. [online document] (Pleasant Hill, MO: Missouri River Forecast Center, National Weather Service, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration), <http://www.crh.noaa.gov/mbrfc/compend.htm>
- Missouri Climate Center. [website] (Columbia, MO: Missouri Climate Center, University of Missouri-Columbia, 2004), <http://www.mcc.missouri.edu/>
- n.p. Missouri Agricultural Weather-Monthly Weather Summary July 2003 [online document] (Columbia, MO: Missouri Climate Center, University of Missouri-Columbia, 2003), <http://www.mcc.missouri.edu/jul03.htm>
- n.p. Missouri Agricultural Weather-Monthly Weather Summary August 2003 [online document] (Columbia, MO: Missouri Climate Center, University of Missouri-Columbia, 2003), <http://www.mcc.missouri.edu/aug03.htm>

- Missouri Cooperative Soil Survey. Digital Soil Survey Glossary [website], (Columbia, MO: University of Missouri-Columbia Center for Agriculture, Resource and Environmental Systems), <http://soils.missouri.edu/glossary.html#S>.
- Missouri Department of Agriculture. [website] (Jefferson City, MO: Missouri Department of Agriculture, 2004), <http://www.mda.state.mo.us/>
- n.p. News Release: Holden Says Federal Drought Assistance Available [online document] (Jefferson City, MO: Missouri Department of Agriculture, 2003), <http://www.mda.mo.gov/NewsAndEvents/Press/2003/PR12052003.htm>
- Missouri Department of Conservation. [website] (Jefferson City, MO: Missouri Department of Conservation), <http://www.conservation.state.mo.us/>
- n.p. All Outdoors, March 5, 1999. [online document] (Jefferson City, MO: Missouri Department of Conservation), <http://www.conservation.mo.gov/news/out/1999/030599.html>
- n.p. The Natural Divisions of Missouri. [online document] (Jefferson City, MO: Missouri Department of Conservation), <http://www.conservation.state.mo.us/nathis/birds/birdatlas/intropgs/natdiv.htm>
- n.p. Missouri Fish and Wildlife Information System. [website] (Jefferson City, MO: Missouri Department of Conservation), <http://www.conservation.state.mo.us/nathis/mofwis/search.htm>
- Missouri Department of Elementary and Secondary Education. School Data and Statistics. [online document] (Jefferson City, MO: Missouri Department of Elementary and Secondary Education), <http://www.dese.state.mo.us/schooldata/>
- Missouri Department of Natural Resources. [website] (Jefferson City, MO: Missouri Department of Natural Resources, 2004), <http://www.dnr.state.mo.us/>
- n.p. Drought Information. [online document] (Jefferson City, MO: Missouri Department of Natural Resources, Geological Survey and Resource Assessment Division, 2002), <http://www.dnr.state.mo.us/geology/droughtupdate.htm>
- n.p. Missouri Drought Plan, Water Resources Report No. 69. (Rolla, MO: Missouri Department of Natural Resources, 2002), <http://www.dnr.state.mo.us/geology/wrp/WR69.pdf>
- n.p. Missouri Drought Assessment Committee Meeting 1/23/03. (Rolla, MO: Missouri Department of Natural Resources, 2003), <http://www.dnr.state.mo.us/geology/dacmeeting1-23-03.htm>
- n.p. Missouri Registry Annual Report: Registry of Confirmed Abandoned or Uncontrolled Hazardous Waste Disposal Sites in Missouri and Hazardous Waste Remedial Fund

- Statement [for] Fiscal Year 2002 [online report] (Jefferson City, MO: MDNR Air and Land Protection Division, Hazardous Waste Program), <http://www.dnr.state.mo.us/alpd/hwp/ar-current.pdf>.
- n.p. Topics in Water Use: Northwest Missouri, Water Resources Report No. 61. [online document] (Rolla, MO: Missouri Department of Natural Resources), <http://www.dnr.state.mo.us/geology/wrp/WR61.pdf>
- n.p. Rules of Department of Natural Resources Division 22-Dam and Reservoir Safety Council. [online document] (Jefferson City, MO: Department of Natural Resources, State of Missouri, 2001), <http://www.sos.mo.gov/adrules/csr/current/10csr/10c22-1.pdf>
- n.p. Watkins Woolen Mill State Park and State Historic Site. [online document] (Jefferson City, MO: Missouri Department of Natural Resources, 2004), [http://www.dnr.state.mo.us/magazine/2001\\_summer/Resources\\_to\\_Explore.htm](http://www.dnr.state.mo.us/magazine/2001_summer/Resources_to_Explore.htm)
- n.p. Watkins Woolen Mill State Park and State Historic Site. Conceptual Development Plan. [online document] (Jefferson City, MO: Missouri Department of Natural Resources, 2001), <http://www.mostateparks.com/wwmill/plans.htm>
- Missouri Department of Public Safety. State of Missouri Mutual Aid System. [online document] (Jefferson City, MO: Missouri Department of Public Safety, 2001), [http://www.mdfs.state.mo.us/MutualAid\\_Agreement.pdf](http://www.mdfs.state.mo.us/MutualAid_Agreement.pdf)
- Missouri Division of Fire Safety. [website] (Jefferson City, MO: Missouri Department of Public Safety, Missouri Division of Fire Safety, Office of the State Fire Marshall, 2004), <http://www.mdfs.state.mo.us/>
- Missouri General Assembly. Missouri Revised Statutes, Chapter 236: Dams, Mills and Electric Power. [online document] (Jefferson City, MO: Missouri General Assembly, 2003), <http://www.moga.state.mo.us/statutes/chapters/chap236.htm>
- Missouri Insurance Coalition. [website] (Jefferson City, MO: Missouri Insurance Coalition, 2004), <http://www.moinsurancecoalition.com/public/about.htm>
- Missouri Seismic Safety Commission. 1999 Annual Report: Progress in Implementing Strategies [online document] (Jefferson City, MO: Missouri Seismic Safety Commission, 2000) <http://mnw.eas.slu.edu/SeismicSafety/ANNUAL.99/n03.html>
- Missouri Spatial Data Information Service. [website] (Columbia, MO: University of Missouri-Columbia, Department of Geography), <http://msdis.missouri.edu/index.html>
- Missouri Office of the Public Council. Missouri Utility Information. [website] (Jefferson City, MO: Missouri Office of the Public Council), <http://www.mo-opc.org/utility.htm>
- National Drought Mitigation Center. [website] (Lincoln, NE: National Drought Mitigation Center, University of Nebraska, Lincoln), <http://drought.unl.edu/>

- n.p. Understanding Your Risk- Impacts of Drought [online document] (Lincoln, NE: National Drought Mitigation Center, University of Nebraska, Lincoln), <http://drought.unl.edu/risk/impacts.htm>
- National Fire Protection Association Online. Review NFPA 1144 online Fire Protection of Life and Property from Wildfire. (Quincy, MA: National Fire Protection Association), <http://www.nfpa.org/catalog/home/OnlineAccess/1144/1144.asp?cookie%5Ftest=1>
- National Interagency Fire Center. Glossary of Wildlife Fire Terms. [online document] (Boise, ID: National Interagency Fire Center, 2004), <http://www.nifc.gov/fireinfo/glossary.html#P>
- n.p. Protecting Your Home From Wildland Fire. [online document] (Boise, ID: National Interagency Fire Center, 2003), <http://www.nifc.gov/preved/protecthome.html>
- National Park Service. National Historic Landmarks: Illustrating the Heritage of the United States [on-line brochure] (Washington, D.C.: National Park Service), <http://www.cr.nps.gov/nhl/publications/bro1.htm>.
- National Science Foundation. Probability of Dam Failure: Taking A lot into Account. [online document] (Washington, D.C.: SimScience.org, National Science Foundation, 2003), <http://simscience.org/cracks/advanced/death3.html>
- National Severe Storms Laboratory. Severe Thunderstorm Climatology. [website] (Norman, OK: National Severe Storms Laboratory, Office of Oceanic and Atmospheric Research, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, 2003), <http://www.nssl.noaa.gov/hazard/hazardmap.html>
- n.p. Normalized Damage from Major Tornadoes in the United States: 1890-1999. [website] (Norman, OK: National Severe Storms Laboratory, Office of Oceanic and Atmospheric Research, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, 2003), [http://www.nssl.noaa.gov/users/brooks/public\\_html/damage/tdam1.html](http://www.nssl.noaa.gov/users/brooks/public_html/damage/tdam1.html)
- National Weather Service. Central Region Headquarters. [website] (Kansas City, MO: National Weather Service, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, 2004), <http://www.crh.noaa.gov/>
- n.p. The Kansas City Flash Flood of 12 September 1977. [online document] (Kansas City, MO.: Central Region Headquarters, National Weather Service, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, 2003), <http://www.crh.noaa.gov/eax/kcflood.htm>
- n.p. [website] (Binghamton, NY: National Weather Service, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration), <http://www.erh.noaa.gov/bgm/>

- n.p. [website] (Pleasant Hill, MO: National Weather Service, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration), <http://www.crh.noaa.gov/eax/>
- n.p. Forecast/Warnings and Major Heat Waves/Droughts. [website] (Silver Spring, MD: National Weather Service, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, 2004), <http://www.nws.noaa.gov/om/heat/index.shtml>
- n.p. Flooding. [online document] (Springfield, MO.: Ozarks Weather Observer, National Weather Service, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, 2002), <http://www.crh.noaa.gov/sgf/ozwxob/vol7num1/page7.shtml>
- n.p. Kansas City Daily Climate Records. [online document] (Pleasant Hill, MO: National Weather Service, Kansas City/Pleasant Hill Forecast Office, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration), <http://www.crh.noaa.gov/eax/climo/aug/augrec.htm>.
- n.p. Kansas City Experiences Driest July on Record. [online document] (Kansas City, MO: National Weather Service, Kansas City/Pleasant Hill Forecast Office, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration), <http://www.crh.noaa.gov/news/080403a.html>.
- n.p. Kansas City Marks 1977 Flash Flood Anniversary. [online document] (Silver Spring, MD: National Weather Service, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration), <http://www.nws.noaa.gov/pa/plazafloods.html>
- n.p. Heat Wave Safety Information Page. [online document] (Washington, D.C.: National Weather Service, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration), <http://www.crh.noaa.gov/ict/heat.htm>
- n.p. Missouri Winter Weather Awareness Day. [online document] (St. Louis, MO: National Weather Service, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, 2003), <http://www.crh.noaa.gov/lxx/vortex/winter99.htm>
- n.p. Historic Flood Events in the Missouri River Basin. [online document] (Pleasant Hill, MO: Missouri River Basin Forecast Center, National Weather Service, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, 2003), <http://www.crh.noaa.gov/mbrfc/flood.htm>
- n.p. Short Fuse Warning/Watch [online document] (Missoula, MT: National Weather Service Forecast Center, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration), <http://www.wrh.noaa.gov/Missoula/wwadef.html>
- n.p. Storm Prediction Center [website] (Norman, OK: Storm Prediction Center, National Centers for Environmental Prediction, National Weather Service, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, 2003), <http://www.spc.noaa.gov/>
- n.p. Tornadoes...Nature's Most Violent Storms. [online document] (Washington, D.C.: National Weather Service, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, 1992), <http://www.nws.noaa.gov/om/brochures/tornado.htm>

- n.p. Tornado Outbreak. [online document] (Kansas City, MO: National Weather Service, Kansas City/Pleasant Hill Forecast Office, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, 2003), <http://www.crh.noaa.gov/eax/May42003/MediaAdvisory2.htm>
- n.p. Windchill Temperature Index. [website] (Silver Spring, MD: National Weather Service, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, 2004), <http://www.nws.noaa.gov/om/windchill/index.shtml>
- n.p. Winter Storms... the Deceptive Killers [online document] (Washington, D.C.: National Weather Service, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, 1998), <http://www.nws.noaa.gov/om/brochures/wntstrstm.htm>
- Nationmaster.com. Encyclopedia: Chicago Heat Wave of 1995. [online document-2003], <http://www.nationmaster.com/encyclopedia/Chicago-Heat-Wave-of-1995>
- Natural Resources Conservation Service. Major Land Resource Areas. (Washington, D.C.: National Resources Conservation Service), [http://soils.usda.gov/soil\\_survey/geography/mlra/main.htm](http://soils.usda.gov/soil_survey/geography/mlra/main.htm)
- Nicosia, David. Heat Waves-a Major Summer Killer. [online document] (Binghamton, NY: National Weather Service, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration), <http://www.erh.noaa.gov/bgm/news/aug01.txt>
- Nigh, Timothy A. and Walter A. Schroeder. Atlas of Missouri Eco-Regions. (Jefferson City, MO: Missouri Department of Conservation, 2002).
- NOAA. [website] (Washington, D.C.: National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, 2004), <http://www.noaa.gov/>
- n.p. All About Winter Storms. [online document] (Washington, D.C.: National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration), <http://www.nws.noaa.gov/om/brochures/wintstm.htm>
- n.p. Drought Information. [website] (Washington, D.C.: National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, 2004), <http://www.drought.noaa.gov/>
- n.p. Tornadoes. [Website] (Washington, D.C.: National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, 2004), <http://www.noaa.gov/tornadoes.html>
- NOAA Satellites and Information. National Climatic Data Center. [website] (Ashville, NC: Satellites and Information, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, 2004), <http://www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/ncdc.html>
- n.p. National Climatic Data Center Billion Dollar Weather Disasters 1980-2003. [online document] (Ashville, NC: Satellites and Information, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, 2003), <http://www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/reports/billionz.html>

- n.p. National Climatic Data Center Extreme Weather and Climate Events. [website] (Ashville, NC: Satellites and Information, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, 2004), <http://www.ncdc.noaa.gov/oa/climate/severeweather/extremes.html>
- n.p. National Climatic Data Center Storm Events. [website] (Ashville, NC: Satellites and Information, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, 2004), <http://www4.ncdc.noaa.gov/cgi-win/wwcgi.dll?wwEvent~Storms>
- Office of Climate, Water and Weather Services. [website] (Silver Spring, MD: Office of Climate, Water and Weather Service, National Weather Service, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration), <http://www.nws.noaa.gov/om/brochures.shtml>
- n.p. Heat Wave: A Major Summer Killer. [online document] (Silver Spring, MD: Office of Climate, Water and Weather Service, National Weather Service, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration), [http://www.nws.noaa.gov/om/brochures/heat\\_wave.html](http://www.nws.noaa.gov/om/brochures/heat_wave.html)
- n.p. StormReady. [online document] (Silver Spring, MD: Office of Climate, Water and Weather Service, National Weather Service, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration), <http://www.stormready.noaa.gov/>
- n.p. Winter Weather Safety and Awareness. [website] (Silver Spring, MD: Office of Climate, Water and Weather Service, National Weather Service, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration), <http://www.nws.noaa.gov/om/winter/index.shtml>
- Office of Homeland Security. Missouri Homeland Security. [website] (Jefferson City, MO: Office of Homeland Security, 2004), <http://www.homelandsecurity.mo.gov/>
- Office of Management and Budget. Circular No. A-94 -- Guidelines and Discount Rates for Benefit-Cost Analysis of Federal Programs. [online document] (Washington, D.C.: Office of Management and Budget, The Executive Office of the President, 1992), <http://www.whitehouse.gov/omb/circulars/a094/a094.html#5>
- Office of the Surgeon General. Medical Reserve Corps. [website] (Washington, D.C.: The Office of the Surgeon General, US Department of Health and Human Services., 2004), <http://www.medicalreservecorps.gov/>
- Omaha River Front .com. Map of Upper Missouri River Dams and Lakes [online document] (Omaha, NE: Omaha River Front.com, 2004), [http://www.omahariverfront.com/resources/river\\_umizzdams/upper\\_mizz\\_dams.htm](http://www.omahariverfront.com/resources/river_umizzdams/upper_mizz_dams.htm)
- Palmer, Chad. Rain Causes Floods, but Isn't Always the Whole Story [online document] (USAToday.com, 2003), <http://www.usatoday.com/weather/wfldfac.htm>
- Perry, Charles A. Significant Floods in the United States during the 20<sup>th</sup> Century—USGS Measures a Century of Floods. [online document] (Lawrence, KS: U.S. Geological

- Survey, U.S. Department of the Interior, 2000),  
<http://ks.water.usgs.gov/Kansas/pubs/fact-sheets/fs.024-00.pdf>
- Pima County Flood Control District. Am I in a Flood or Erosion Hazard Zone? [online document] (Tucson, AZ: Pima County Flood Control District, 2003),  
<http://www.dot.co.pima.az.us/flood/fpm/hazard.html>
- Preston, George D. Soil Survey of Clay and Ray Counties [online report of the USDA Soil Conservation Service], (Columbia, MO: University of Missouri-Columbia Center for Agriculture, Resource and Environmental Systems),  
<http://soils.missouri.edu/surveys/clay/introduction.htm>
- n.p. Soil Survey of Jackson County, Missouri [online report of the USDA Soil Conservation Service], (Columbia, MO: University of Missouri-Columbia Center for Agriculture, Resource and Environmental Systems),  
[http://soils.missouri.edu/HTML\\_Manuscripts/jackson/introduction.htm](http://soils.missouri.edu/HTML_Manuscripts/jackson/introduction.htm)
- n.p. Soil Survey of Platte County, Missouri, USDA Soil Conservation Service, 1985.
- Public Broadcast Service (PBS). The Hows and Whys of Floods. [online document] (Washington, D.C.: InFocus, NewsHour, Public Broadcast Service, 2003),  
<http://www.pbs.org/newshour/infocus/floods/science.html>
- Resource Assistance for Rural Environments/Oregon Natural Hazards Workgroup. Clackamas County Natural Hazards Mitigation Plan [online document] (Eugene, OR: Resource Assistance for Rural Environments/Oregon Natural Hazards Workgroup, 2002),  
[http://www.co.clackamas.or.us/emergency/nhmp/Clackamas\\_County\\_Mitigation\\_Plan\\_10-16-02.pdf](http://www.co.clackamas.or.us/emergency/nhmp/Clackamas_County_Mitigation_Plan_10-16-02.pdf).
- River Market Business Association. Kansas City has a diverse and colorful past, seeing its share of traders, cowboys & settlers heading west. [online document] (Kansas City, MO: River Market Business Association), <http://www.kansascityrivermarket.com/History.htm>
- Simmons, George T. Soil Survey of Cass County, Missouri [online report of the USDA Soil Conservation Service], (Columbia, MO: University of Missouri-Columbia Center for Agriculture, Resource and Environmental Systems),  
[http://soils.missouri.edu/HTML\\_Manuscripts/cass/index.html](http://soils.missouri.edu/HTML_Manuscripts/cass/index.html)
- Sledzik, Paul S. Federal Resources in Mass Disaster Response. [online document] (Washington, D.C.: Anatomical and Pathological Collections at the National Museum of Health and Medicine, 1996),  
<http://216.239.53.104/search?q=cache:86XFSmN4ZAUJ:crm.cr.nps.gov/archive/19-10/19-10-7.pdf+Hardin+cemetery+and+flood+of+1993&hl=en&ie=UTF-8>

- State Emergency Management Agency. [website] (Jefferson City, MO: State Emergency Management Agency, 2004), <http://www.sema.state.mo.us/semepage.htm>
- n.p. Earthquake Awareness. [website] (Jefferson City, MO: State Emergency Management Agency, 2004), <http://www.sema.state.mo.us/EQ%20Awareness.htm>
- n.p. Regional Planning Commission Hazard Mitigation Planning Guide. (Jefferson City, MO: State Emergency Management Agency, 2002).
- n.p. All-Hazard Mitigation Planning Guidebook for Communities. (Jefferson City, MO: State Emergency Management Agency, 2002).
- Tabor, Chris. Slideshow of Brush Creek Flood of 1977. [online document] (Kansas City, MO: University of Missouri–Kansas City, Department of Geosciences), <http://www.umkc.edu/sites/env-sci/77flood/start.htm>
- Tarp, Kelly. Clues from Climatology: When and Where Do Tornadoes Occur? [online document] (Washington, D.C.: National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, 2001), [http://www.oar.noaa.gov/spotlite/archive/spot\\_climatology.html](http://www.oar.noaa.gov/spotlite/archive/spot_climatology.html)
- TornadoProject.com. Missouri Tornadoes 1950-1995. [online document] (St. Johnsbury, VT: TornadoProject.com, 2003), <http://www.tornadoproject.com/alltorns/motorn.htm>
- Truman State University. Winter in Missouri. [online document] (Kirksville, MO: Truman State University, Department of Public Safety), <http://police.truman.edu/Web/police/mowinter.html>
- University of Missouri, Columbia. CARES - GIS & Internet Mapping at the University of Missouri [website] (Columbia, MO: University of Missouri, Columbia, Center for Agricultural, Resource and Environmental Systems), <http://www.cares.missouri.edu/>
- n.p. Internet Maps of Missouri. [website] (Columbia MO: University of Missouri-Columbia, 2004), <http://msdisweb.missouri.edu/maps/index.htm#>
- n.p. One for the books...Drought in west, northwest Missouri rivals extreme of 1988, MU climatologist says. [online document] (Columbia MO: University of Missouri-Columbia, Extension and Ag Information, 2003), [http://agebb.missouri.edu/news/queries/showall.idc?story\\_num=2423&iln=663](http://agebb.missouri.edu/news/queries/showall.idc?story_num=2423&iln=663)
- n.p. Missouri Resource Assessment Partnership. [website] (Columbia, MO: University of Missouri-Columbia, Missouri Resource Assessment Partnership, 2003), <http://www.ecrc.cr.usgs.gov/morap/>

- n.p. Missouri Watershed Information Network. [website] (Columbia, MO: University of Missouri-Columbia, Missouri Outreach and Extension, Missouri Watershed Information Network, 2003), <http://outreach.missouri.edu/mowin>
- University of Missouri-Kansas City. The Western Historical Manuscript Collection In Kansas City. [online document] (Kansas City, MO: University of Missouri- Kansas City, 2004), <http://www.umkc.edu/whmckc/>
- n.p. High Water, Kansas City Times 1/7/1872. [online document] (Kansas City, MO: University of Missouri-Kansas City, 2004), <http://www.umkc.edu/whmckc/Scrapbook/Articles/High%20Water.htm>
- USAToday.com. Winter weather glossary [online document] (USAToday.com, 2003), <http://www.usatoday.com/weather/wwterms.htm>
- U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Kansas City District. [website] (Kansas City, MO: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Kansas City District, 2004), <http://www.nwk.usace.army.mil/>
- \_\_\_\_\_, Kansas City District. Kansas City Levees Feasibility Study. [online document] (Kansas City, MO: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Kansas City District, 2003), <http://www.nwk.usace.army.mil/projects/7levees/floodhistory.htm>
- n.p. Kansas City District. Kansas City Urban Study. App. 1, Background Information. [Kansas City, MO]: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Kansas City District, 1979.
- \_\_\_\_\_, Kansas City District. Missouri River Mitigation Project. [online document] (Kansas City, MO: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Kansas City District, 2004), <http://www.nwk.usace.army.mil/projects/mitigation/projectistory.htm>
- n.p. Lower Mississippi Valley Division. 1993 Flood Damage Map GIFs [website] (Vicksburg, MS: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Lower Mississippi Valley Division), <http://www.wes.army.mil/EL/flood/gifs.html>
- n.p. National Inventory of Dams. [Website] (Alexandria, VA: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, 2004), <http://crunch.tec.army.mil/nid/webpages/nid.cfm>
- \_\_\_\_\_, Omaha District. Dam/Lake Projects. [website] (Omaha, NE: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Omaha District, 2004), [http://www.nwo.usace.army.mil/html/Lake\\_Proj/index.html](http://www.nwo.usace.army.mil/html/Lake_Proj/index.html)
- \_\_\_\_\_, Omaha District. Missouri River Portage Information. [website] (Omaha, NE: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Omaha District, 2004), [http://www.nwo.usace.army.mil/html/Lake\\_Proj/portage.html](http://www.nwo.usace.army.mil/html/Lake_Proj/portage.html)

- \_\_\_\_\_, Rock Island District. District Brochures: Dam Safety. [online document] (Rock Island, IL: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers),  
[http://www.mvr.usace.army.mil/PA\\_brochure13948/PA13948\\_01.htm](http://www.mvr.usace.army.mil/PA_brochure13948/PA13948_01.htm)
- \_\_\_\_\_, Rock Island District. The Great Flood of 1993 Post-flood Report. [online document] (Rock Island, IL: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, 2003),  
<http://www.mvr.usace.army.mil/PublicAffairsOffice/HistoricArchives/Floodof1993/fl-5.htm>
- \_\_\_\_\_, Walla Walla District. What is a Five Year Flood Event? [online report] (Walla Walla, WA: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers)  
<http://www.nww.usace.army.mil/html/offices/op/em/5yrflood.htm>
- U.S. Coast Guard. Incident Command System. (Washington, D.C.: US Coast Guard),  
<http://www.uscg.mil/hq/g-m/mor/Articles/ICS.htm>
- U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. National Priorities List Sites in Missouri. [website] (Washington, D.C.: U.S. Environmental Protection Agency),  
<http://www.epa.gov/superfund/sites/npl/mo.htm>
- U.S. Geological Survey. [Website] (Washington, D.C.: U.S. Geological Survey, U.S. Department of the Interior, 2004), <http://www.usgs.gov/>
- n.p. Earthquake Hazards Program. [website] (Washington, D.C.: U.S. Geological Survey, U.S. Department of the Interior, 2004), <http://earthquake.usgs.gov/>
- n.p. Earthquake Hazard in the Heart of the Homeland. U.S. Geological Survey Fact Sheet FS-131-02, (Washington, D.C.: U.S. Geological Survey, US Department of the Interior, 2002)
- n.p. Earthquake History of Kansas. [online document] (Washington, D.C.: Earthquake Hazards Program, U.S. Geological Survey, U.S. Department of the Interior, 2003),  
[http://neic.usgs.gov/neis/states/kansas/kansas\\_history.html](http://neic.usgs.gov/neis/states/kansas/kansas_history.html)
- n.p. Largest Earthquake in Kansas. [online document] (Washington, D.C.: Earthquake Hazards Program, U.S. Geological Survey, U.S. Department of the Interior, 2003),  
[http://neic.usgs.gov/neis/eq\\_depot/usa/1867\\_04\\_24.html](http://neic.usgs.gov/neis/eq_depot/usa/1867_04_24.html)
- n.p. Largest Earthquakes in the United States. [online document] (Washington, D.C.: Earthquake Hazards Program, U.S. Geological Survey, U.S. Department of the Interior, 2003), [http://neic.usgs.gov/neis/eq\\_depot/usa/1895\\_10\\_31.html](http://neic.usgs.gov/neis/eq_depot/usa/1895_10_31.html)
- n.p. Earthquake History of Missouri. [online document] (Washington, D.C.: Earthquake Hazards Program, U.S. Geological Survey, U.S. Department of the Interior, 2003),  
[http://neic.usgs.gov/neis/states/missouri/missouri\\_history.html](http://neic.usgs.gov/neis/states/missouri/missouri_history.html)

- n.p. Earthquake Information for Missouri. [website] (Washington, D.C.: Earthquake Hazards Program, U.S. Geological Survey, U.S. Department of the Interior, 2004), <http://neic.usgs.gov/neis/states/missouri/>
- n.p. Poster of the Bardwell, Kentucky Earthquake. [online document] (Washington, D.C.: Earthquake Hazards Program, U.S. Geological Survey, U.S. Department of the Interior, 2003), <http://neic.usgs.gov/neis/poster/2003/20030606.html>
- n.p. Seismic Hazard Map of Missouri. [online document] (Washington, D.C.: Earthquake Hazards Program, U.S. Geological Survey, U.S. Department of the Interior, 2003), <http://neic.usgs.gov/neis/states/missouri/hazards.html>
- n.p. Seismicity of Missouri. [online document] (Washington, D.C.: Earthquake Hazards Program, U.S. Geological Survey, U.S. Department of the Interior, 2003), [http://neic.usgs.gov/neis/states/missouri/missouri\\_seismicity.html](http://neic.usgs.gov/neis/states/missouri/missouri_seismicity.html)
- n.p. Geology in the Eastern Region. [Website] (Washington, D.C.: U.S. Geological Survey, U.S. Department of the Interior, 2003) <http://geology.er.usgs.gov/>
- n.p. The Great Flood of 1993-Recordbreaking Peaks [online document] (Rolla, MO: Water Resources District, U.S. Geological Survey, U.S. Department of the Interior), <http://mo.water.usgs.gov/Reports/1993-Flood/Peaks.htm>
- n.p. Land-Use Changes. [online document] (Rolla, MO: Water Resources District, U.S. Geological Survey, U.S. Department of the Interior), <http://water.usgs.gov/pubs/FS/FS-027-96/>
- n.p. Major Tectonic Plates of the World. [online document] (Reston, VA: U.S. Geological Survey, Eastern Region, 2001), <http://geology.er.usgs.gov/eastern/plates.html>
- n.p. The Mississippi Valley-"Whole Lotta Shakin' Goin' On". [online document] (Memphis, TN: U.S. Geological Survey, U.S. Department of the Interior), <http://quake.wr.usgs.gov/prepare/factsheets/NewMadrid/>
- n.p. Water Resources of Missouri. [website] (Washington, D.C.: U.S. Geological Survey, U.S. Department of the Interior, 2004), <http://mo.water.usgs.gov/>
- n.p. Water Science for Schools, Water Science Glossary of Terms, [online document] (Atlanta, GA: U.S. Geological Survey Water Resources of Georgia), <http://www.wga.usgs.gov/edu/dictionary.html#W>
- n.p. Western Earth Surface Processes Team and the National Park Service, <http://wrgis.wr.usgs.gov/docs/parks/rxmin/rock.html#igneous>
- WDAF TV Fox 4. Tornadoes. [online document] (Kansas City, MO: WDAF TV Fox 4, 2003), <http://www.wdaftv4.com/almanac/watorndo.html>

- n.p. *U.S. Department of Transportation (DOT) Pipeline and Hazardous Materials Safety Administration (PHMSA)* “A Comparison of Risk”. US DOT PHMSA. 1 Jan 2004 Web. 22 September 2009.  
<[>](http://www.phmsa.dot.gov/portal/site/PHMSA/menuitem.ebdc7a8a7e39f2e55cf2031050248a0c/?vgnextoid=8524adbb3c60d110VgnVCM1000009ed07898RCRD&vgnnextchan=4f347fd9b896b110VgnVCM1000009ed07898RCRD&vgnnextfmt=print.></a>></p><p>n.p. <i>United States Department of Transportation</i>. “The Economic Impact of Motor Vehicle Crashes 2000.” US DOT NHTSA. March 2002. Web. 4 August 2009.<br/><<a href=)
- n.p. *The Federal Emergency Management Agency*. “The National Flood Insurance Program Community Status Book”. FEMA. 22 Dec 2008. Web. 16 September 2009.  
<[>](http://www.fema.gov/fema/csb.shtm)
- n.p. *USDA Risk Management Agency*. “Cause of Loss Historical Data Files.” USDA. 13 October 2009. Web. 19 October 2009. <[>](http://www.rma.usda.gov/data/cause.html)
- n.p. *National Drought Mitigation Center*. “Drought Impact Reporter.” University of Nebraska. n.d. Web. 20 August 2009. <[>](http://droughtreporter.unl.edu/about.jsp)
- n.p. *U.S. Census Bureau*. “State and County Quick Facts.” U.S. Census Bureau. 16 June 2009. Web. 17 June 2009. <[>](http://quickfacts.census.gov/qfd/states/29000.html)
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. *FluAid 2.0 User’s Manual*. CDC. 14 February 2007. Web. 28 August 2009. <[>](http://www.cdc.gov/flu/tools/fluaid/downloads.htm)