HEALTH PROFILE | Miami County, Kansas

QUICK FACTS
2011 Population: 32,667
Median Household Income: $56,061
Poverty Rate: 9.8%
Unemployment Rate: 5.9%

Population by Age, 2011
Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey

Population by Race, 2011
Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey

Population Shift:
Percent Change by Age, 2000–2011
Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey

Population Density
Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey

- White*: 93.7%
- Black*: 1.1%
- American Indian*: 0.3%
- Asian*: 0.1%
- Other*: 0.1%
- 2+ Races*: 2.1%
- Hispanic: 2.6%
*Non-Hispanic

1 dot = 50 people
**Median Household Income**
Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey

Miami County: $56,061
United States: $50,502

**People Living in Poverty**
Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey

Federal Poverty Level (FPL) varies by household size. For four people (two adults and two related children), FPL is an annual income of $23,050 or less; and 200% FPL is $46,100 or less.

- At or below FPL: 9.8%
  - Miami: 7.8%
  - US: 24.5%

- 200% of FPL: 7.9%
  - Miami: 5.9%
  - US: 3.1%

**Poverty by Census Tract**
Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey

- Greater than 20%
- 15-19.99%
- 10-14.99%
- 5-9.99%
- Less than 5%
- N/A

- Location of Safety Net Clinics

**Educational Attainment**
(Population age 25 and up)
Source: US Census Bureau, American Community Survey

- Percent with less than high school degree:
  - Miami: 6.8%
  - US: 14.1%

- Percent with at least a bachelor’s degree:
  - Miami: 23.6%
  - US: 28.5%

**Employment**
Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics

**Unemployment Rate**
Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics

**Source:** US Census Bureau, American Community Survey
Number of Uninsured by Age
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Percent</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0-6</td>
<td>4,181</td>
<td>13.0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Health Care Providers Per Capita
Source: HHS Area Resource File, 2010

Primary Care Physicians: 1 : 2,188
Dentists: 1 : 4,098
Psychiatrists: 1 : 16,393

Hospital Discharges per 1,000
Source: Kansas Department of Health and Environment (KDHE), Kansas Information for Communities (KIC)

Diabetes Incidence
Source: U.S. Centers for Disease Control, 2009
Percent of Miami County population age 20 and older diagnosed with diabetes: 9%

Top 5 Causes of Death
Source: KDHE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cause</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Heart disease</td>
<td>25.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cancer</td>
<td>21.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chronic lower respiratory diseases</td>
<td>6.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cerebrovascular disease (Stroke)</td>
<td>5.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Motor Vehicle Accidents</td>
<td>2.5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Percent of adults who could not see a doctor in the past 12 months because of cost:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>County</th>
<th>Percent</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Miami County</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>State of Kansas</td>
<td>11%</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Source: County Health Rankings, Robert Wood Johnson Foundation
### Health Indicators/Trends

Source: Prenatal care data from KDHE; all others from County Health Rankings, Robert Wood Johnson Foundation

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<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2011</th>
<th>2012</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Adults in poor or fair health</td>
<td>12.5%</td>
<td>12.2%</td>
<td>12.3%</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>US — 17%</strong></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Poor physical health days</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>3.2</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>US — 3.8</strong></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Poor mental health days</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>US — 3.5</strong></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Preventable hospital stays per 1,000 Medicare enrollees</td>
<td>74.23</td>
<td>76.02</td>
<td>56.20</td>
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<tr>
<td>Births to teen mothers per 1,000</td>
<td>36.1</td>
<td>34.4</td>
<td>30.8</td>
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<td></td>
<td><strong>US — 47</strong></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Low birth-weight babies</td>
<td>7.3%</td>
<td>7.0%</td>
<td>6.9%</td>
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<td></td>
<td><strong>US — 8.2%</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Inadequate prenatal care per 100 births</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>6.4</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>US — 306</strong></td>
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### KEY COUNTY CONCERNS:

The projected increase in the county’s older population will likely strain the health care system.

The county, like the nation, continues to see rising obesity rates.

Like many other rural counties, Miami County has fewer health care providers per capita, which may limit access to health care.

More than 4,000 Miami County residents are without health insurance.

Data provided by the Mid-America Regional Council’s Research Services Department.